

Welcome Qordovians

22nd Session



story time

Hello qordovians! How are you doing today?

I decided to relax, so I will travel to Hurghada with my car, and I will stay there for 5 days at the hotel.

I need to go first to the gas station to check up the car and tires.



At the gas station

Attendant: What'll it be today, sir?

Ahmed: fill up the tank with unleaded fuel, please. Here's the key to the tank.

Attendant: Coming right up... Check the oil level for you today?

Ahmed: Yes, please, and could you clean the windshield, too?

Attendant: Sure thing. pop the hood for me, please?

Ahmed: I think it's going to be a little bit low.

Attendant: Actually it doesn't look that bad.



At the gas station

Ahmed: It's not bad?

Attendant: The level looks okay, it looks a little dirty.

Ahmed: you can change it.

Attendant: What else can I do for you?

Ahmed: can you check the **tires**, please? I think they're low on air.

Attendant: of course, so the total cost will be 250 pounds.

Ahmed: here you are, thanks a lot.



At the Hotel

Receptionist: Good morning. Welcome to The Hiltons Hotel.

Ahmed: Hi, good morning. I'd like to make a reservation for five days, please.

Receptionist: Yes sir, we have several rooms available for that. How many people is the reservation for?

Ahmed: There will be only one.

Receptionist: And would you like a room with single bed or a double bed?

Ahmed: A single bed, please.

Receptionist: Great. And would you prefer to have a room with a view of the sea?



At the Hotel

Ahmed: If that type of room is available, I would love to have a sea view. What's the **rate** for the room?

Receptionist: Your room is five hundred pounds per night.

Ahmed: What's included in this cost?

Receptionist: A full **Continental** buffet every morning, free airport **shuttle** service, and use of the hotel's **safe** are all included.

Ahmed: So what's not included in the price?

Receptionist: Well, you will find a mini-bar in your room. Use of it will be charged to your account. Also, the hotel provides room service, at an additional charge of course.



At the Hotel

Receptionist: Now what name will the reservation be listed under?

Ahmed: Ahmed Saied.

Receptionist: And is there a phone number where you can be contacted?

Ahmed: Yes, my cell phone number is 555-26386.

Receptionist : Great. Now I'll need your credit card information to reserve the room for you. What type of card is it?

Ahmed: Visa. The number is 987654321.

Receptionist : And what is the name of the cardholder?

Ahmed: it's me, so what room am I in?



At the Hotel

Receptionist : Room 487. Here is your key. To get to your room, take the elevator on the right up to the fourth floor. Turn left once you exit the elevator and your room will be on the left hand side. A bellboy will bring your bags up shortly.

Ahmed: Great. Thanks.

Receptionist: Should you have any questions or requests, please dial 'O' from your room. Also, there is internet available in the lobby 24 hours a day.

Ahmed: Ok, thanks.

Receptionist: My pleasure, sir. Have a wonderful stay at our Hotel.



New Vocabulary

- **Fill up**

- to become full, or to make something become full.

- **Unleaded**

- Unleaded fuel does not contain lead (a metal).

- **Windshield**

- the window at the front end of a car, bus, etc.

- **hood**

- the metal part that covers a car engine.



New Vocabulary

- **Tires**

➤ a thick, round piece of rubber filled with Air that fits around a wheel.

- **Shuttle**

➤ a vehicle or aircraft that travels, regularly between two places.

- **The safe**

➤ a strong metal box with locks where you keep money, jewelry, etc.



New Vocabulary

- **Cardholder**

➤ someone who has been given permission to use a card that allows them to do something, especially a cheque card or a credit Card.

- **Bellboy**

➤ a person in a hotel employed to carry suitcases, open doors, etc. for guests.

- **Lobby**

➤ a room at the main entrance of a building.



Grammar time



Zero Conditional

- General truths and general habits.
- This conditional is used when the result will always happen.
- **If + present simple, present simple.**
 - If you heat water to 100 degree, it boils.
 - (It is always true, there can't be a different result sometimes).
 - If I eat peanuts, I am sick.
 - (This is true only for me)



Zero Conditional

- If people **eat** too much, they **get** fat.
- If you **touch** a fire, you **get** burned.
- People **die** if they **don't eat**.
- You **get** water if you **mix** hydrogen and oxygen.
- Snakes **bite** if they **are** scared.
- If babies **are** hungry, they **cry**.



1st Conditional

- Possible or likely things in the future.
 - If + present simple, will (infinitive).
-
- If it rains later, we'll stay at home.
 - This describes possible things, which could easily come true



1st Conditional

- If it **rains**, I **won't go** to the park.
- If I **study** today, I'**ll go** to the party tonight.
- If I **have** enough money, I'**ll buy** some new shoes.
- She'**ll be** late if the train **is** delayed.
- She'**ll miss** the bus if she **doesn't leave** soon.
- If I **see** her, I'**ll tell** her.



Exercises

- If you ...(send) this letter now, she ...(receive) it tomorrow.
- If I ...(do) this test, I ...(improve) my English.
- If I ...(find) your ring, I ...(give) it back to you.
- If you ...(smoke) , you ... (get) yellow fingers.
- If children (not/eat) well, they (not/be)healthy.
- If you (mix) water and electricity, you (get) a shock.



Exercises

- If my husband (cook) , he (burn) the food....
- Peggy ...(go) shopping if she ...(have) time in the afternoon.
- Simon ...(go) to London next week if he ...(get) a cheap flight.
- If her boyfriend ...(phone / not) today, she ...(leave) him.
- If Julie (not/wear) a hat, she (get) sunstroke....



Exercises

- If they... (study / not) harder, they ... (pass / not) the exam.
- If it ... (rain) tomorrow, I ... (have to / not) water the plants.
- You ... (be able/ not) to sleep if you ... (watch) this scary film.
- Susan ... (can / move / not) into the new house if it ... (be / not) ready on time.
- If people (eat) too many sweets, they (get) fat..



Phonics time



Short æ vs. short ʌ

Short æ	Short ʌ
the sound comes from the back of your tongue like the sound of hiccups.	The sound comes from the back part of your tongue like 'a sound' like a hiccup sound.
For example: -bat	For example: -but



Common positions

➤ **Short æ**

• **Short “a”:**

For example:

Beginning sound: act, ask, after.

Middle sound:- class, plan, classic

End sound:- exam, standard, international.



Common positions

➤ Short ʌ

• Short “u”:

For example: cup- us- funny

Less common positions:

- o: mother
- ou: young
- ough: enough
- oo: blood



Short æ vs. short ʌ

- **Short æ**

- ankle
- cap
- cat
- match
- batter
- fan

- **short ʌ**

- uncle
- cup
- cut
- much
- butter
- fun



Short æ vs. short ʌ

- **Short æ**

- swam
- began
- ran
- came
- bag
- mad

- **short ʌ**

- swum
- begun
- run
- come
- bug
- mud



Thank you

